

# PATIENT PRIVACY POLICY Effective Date: April 14, 2003

# THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW YOU CAN GET ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION. <u>PLEASE REVIEW IT CAREFULLY.</u>

# WHO WILL FOLLOW THIS NOTICE:

This notice describes our office's practices and that of:

- Any health care professional authorized to enter information into your file or record.
- All employees, staff and other personnel.

### OUR PLEDGE REGARDING MEDICAL INFORMATION:

We understand that medical information about you and your health is personal. We are committed to protecting medical information about you. We create a record of the care and services you receive in our practice. We need this record to provide you with quality care and to comply with certain legal requirements. This notice applies to all of the records of your care, otherwise known as Protected Health Information or PHI.

This notice will tell you about the ways in which we may use and disclose your PHI. It also describes your rights and certain obligations we have regarding the use and disclosure of PHI.

We are required by law to:

- Make sure that medical information that identifies you is kept private.
- Give you this notice of our legal duties and privacy practices with respect to PHI about you.
- Follow the terms of the notice that is currently in effect.

#### HOW WE MAY USE AND DISCLOSE YOUR PHI.

The following categories describe different ways that we use and disclose PHI.

**Treatment.** We may use PHI about you to provide you medical treatment or services. We may disclose PHI about you to doctors, nurses, technicians, medical students, pharmacists, or other personnel who are involved in taking care of you. Different departments of our practice also may share medical information about you in order to coordinate the different things you need, such as prescriptions, lab work, and x-rays. We also may disclose PHI about you to people outside the practice who may be involved in your medical care, such as family members or others we use to provide services that are part of your care.

**Payment.** We may use and disclose PHI about you so that the treatment and services you receive may be billed to and payment may be collected from you, an insurance company or a third party. For example, we may need to give your health plan information about treatment you received so your health plan will pay us or receive to obtain prior approval or to determine whether your plan will cover the treatment. We also may use and disclose your PHI to obtain payment from third parties that may be responsible for such costs, such as family members. And we may use your information to bill you directly for services and items.

**Appointment Reminders.** We may use and disclose PHI to contact you as a reminder that you have an appointment for treatment or medical care.

**Treatment Alternatives.** We may use and disclose PHI to tell you about or recommend possible treatment options or alternatives that may be of interest to you.

**Health-Related Benefits and Services.** We may use and disclose PHI about you to a friend or family member who is involved in your medical care. We may also give information to someone who helps pay for your care. We may also tell

your family or friends your condition. In addition, we may disclose protected medical information about you to an entity assisting in a disaster relief effort so that your family can be notified about your condition, status, and location.

**Research.** Under certain circumstances, we may use and disclose PHI about you for research purposes. For example, a research project may involve comparing the health and recovery of all patients who received one medication to those who received another, for the same condition. All research projects, however, are subject to a special approval process. This process evaluates a proposed research project and its use of medical information, trying to balance the research needs with patients' need for privacy of their medical information. Before we use or disclose medical information for research, the project will have been approved through this research approval process, but we may however, disclose medical information about you to people preparing to conduct a research project, for example, to help them look for patients with specific medical needs. We will almost always ask for your specific permission if the researcher will have access to your name, address or other information that reveals who you are, or will be involved in your care in our practice.

As Required By Law. We will disclose PHI about you when required to do so by federal, state or local law.

**To Avert a Serious Threat to Health or Safety.** We may use and disclose PHI about you when necessary to prevent a serious threat to your health and safety or the health and safety of the public or another person. Any disclosure, however, would only be to someone able to help prevent the threat.

**Organ and Tissue Donation.** If you are an organ donor, we may release PHI to organizations that handle organ procurement or organ, eye or tissue transplantation or to an organ donation bank, as necessary to facilitate organ or tissue donation and transplantation.

**Military and Veterans.** If you are a member of the armed forces, we may release PHI about you as required by military command authorities. We may also release PHI to a foreign military authority, if you are in their services.

**Business Associates.** We may disclose PHI to our business associates that perform functions on our behalf or provide us with services if the information is necessary for such functions or services. For example, we may use another company to perform billing services on our behalf. All of our business associates are obligated to protect the privacy of your information and are not allowed to use or disclose any information other than as specified in our contract.

**Workers' Compensation.** We may release PHI about you for workers' compensation or similar programs. These programs provide benefits for work-related injuries or illness. State and/or federal law control release of such information.

**Public Health Risks.** We may disclose PHI about you for public health activities. These activities generally include the following:

- to prevent or control disease, injury or disability;
- to report births and deaths:
- to report a known or suspected crime,
- to report child abuse or neglect;
- to report vulnerable adult abuse;
- to report reactions to medications or problems with products;
- to notify a person who may have been exposed to a disease or may be at risk for contracting or spreading a disease or condition;
- to notify the appropriate government authority if we believe a patient has been the victim of domestic violence. We will only make this disclosure if you agree or when required or authorized by law.

**Health Oversight Activities.** We may disclose PHI to a health oversight agency for activities authorized by law. These oversight activities include, for example, audits, investigations, inspections, and licensure. These activities are necessary for the government to monitor the health care system, government programs, and compliance with civil rights laws.

**Lawsuits and Disputes.** If you are involved in a lawsuit or a dispute, we may disclose PHI about you in response to a subpoena, discovery request, or other lawful process by someone else involved in the dispute, but only if efforts have been made to tell you about the request or to obtain an order protecting the information requested.

Law Enforcement. We may release PHI if asked to do so by a law enforcement official:

- In response to a court order, subpoena, warrant, summons or similar process;
- To identify or locate a suspect, fugitive, material witness, or missing person;

- About the victim of a crime if, under certain limited circumstances, we are unable to obtain the person's agreement;
- About a death we believe may be the result of criminal conduct;
- About criminal conduct involving our practice; and
- In emergency circumstances to report a crime; the location of the crime or victims; or the identity, description or location of the person who committed the crime.

**Medical Examiners and Funeral Directors.** We may release PHI to a medical examiner. This may be necessary, for example, to identify a deceased person or determine the cause of death. We may also release protected medical information about patients to funeral directors as necessary to carry out their duties.

**National Security and Intelligence Activities.** We may release PHI about you to authorized federal officials for intelligence, counterintelligence, and other national security activities authorized by law.

**Protective Services for the President and Others.** We may disclose PHI about you to authorized federal officials so they may provide protection to the President, other authorized persons or foreign heads of state or conduct special investigations.

**Correctional Institutions and Other Law Enforcement Custodial Situations.** If you are an inmate of a correctional institution or under the custody of a law enforcement official, we may release PHI about you to the correctional institution or law enforcement official. This release would be necessary: (1) for this practice to provide you with health care; (2) to protect your health and safety or the health and safety of others; or (3) for the safety and security of the correctional institution.

# YOUR RIGHTS REGARDING MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU.

You have the following rights regarding PHI we maintain about you:

Right to Inspect and Copy. You have the right to inspect and request a copy of your PHI, except as prohibited by law.

To inspect and/or request a copy of your PHI, you must submit your request using a written authorization. If you request a copy of the information, we may charge a per page fee appropriate with state and federal law to offset the costs associated with the request.

**Right to Amend.** If you feel that medical information we have about you is incorrect or incomplete, you may ask us to amend the information. You have the right to request an amendment for as long as the information is kept by our practice. To request an amendment, your request must be made in writing. In addition, you must provide a reason that supports your amendment request. We may deny your request for an amendment if it is not in writing or does not include a reason to support the request.

In addition, we may deny your request if you ask us to amend information that:

- Was not created by us, unless the person or entity that created the information is no longer available to make the amendment;
- Is not part of the medical information kept by our practice;
- Is not part of the information which you would be permitted to inspect and copy; or
- In our judgment is accurate and complete as it appears or as it was at the time is was originally captured and recorded.

**Right to an Accounting of Disclosures.** You have the right to request every 12 months one free accounting of the disclosures we made of PHI about you. To request this list, you must submit your request in writing. Your request must state a time period, which may not be longer than six years. For additional lists within the 12 months, we may charge you for the costs of providing the list. We will notify you of the cost involved and you may choose to withdraw or modify your request at that time, before any costs are incurred.

**Right to Request Restrictions.** You may have the right to request a restriction or limitation on the PHI we use or disclose about you for treatment, payment or health care operations. However, we must have received your restrictions in writing before we have made such disclosures. In addition, if you restrict our right to use your protected medical

information for treatment, payment, or health operations, we reserve the right to immediately withdraw our services from you and terminate the physician-patient relationship.

You also have the right to request a limit on the PHI we disclose about you to someone who is involved in your care or the payment for your care, such as a family member or a friend. For example, you could ask that we not use or disclose information about a surgery to your family.

We are not required to agree to your request. If we do agree, we will comply with your request unless the information is needed to provide you emergency treatment.

To request restrictions you must make your request in writing. In your request restrictions, you must tell us: (1) what information you want to limit; (2) whether you want to limit our use, disclosure or both; and (3) to whom you want the limits to apply, for example, disclosures to your spouse.

**Right to Request Confidential Communications.** You have the right to request that we communicate with you about medical matters in a certain way or at a certain location. For example, you can ask that we only contact you at work or by mail.

To request confidential communications, you must make your request in writing. We will not ask you the reason for your request. We will accommodate all reasonable requests. Your request must specify how or where you wish to be contacted.

**Right to a Paper Copy of This Notice.** You have the right to a paper copy of this notice. You may ask us to give you a copy of this notice at any time. To obtain a paper copy, contact the appropriate Privacy Officer listed in this document. You may also obtain a copy of this notice at our website at www.uticaobgyn.com.

# CHANGES TO THIS NOTICE

We reserve the right to change this notice. We reserve the right to make the revised or changed notice effective for protected medical information we already have about you as well as any information we receive in the future. We will post a copy of the current notice in our office. The notice will contain on the first page, in the top right-hand corner, the effective date. In addition, each time you are in our office for treatment or health care services, we will offer you a copy of the current notice in effect.

### COMPLAINTS

If you believe your privacy rights have been violated, you may file a complaint with our office or with the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services. To file a complaint with our office, contact:

Regional Director, Office of Civil Rights
US Dept. HHS
1301 Young St., Suite 1169
Dallas, Texas 75202
214-767-4052

All complaints must be submitted in writing and must be filed within 180 days of when the complainant knew or should have known that the act or omission complained of occurred. The complaint must name the entity that is the subject of the complaint and describe the acts or omissions believed to be in violation of the standards.

### You will not be penalized for filing a complaint.

## OTHER USES OF PHI.

Other uses and disclosures of PHI not covered by this notice or the laws that apply to us will be made only with your written permission. If you provide us permission to use or disclose PHI about you, you may revoke that permission, in writing, at any time. If you revoke your permission, we will no longer use or disclose PHI about you for the reasons covered by your written authorization. You understand that we are unable to take back any disclosures we have already made with your permission, and that we are required to retain our records of the care that we provided to you.